Operating Instructions
Vibrating level switch for granulated bulk relay (DPDT)

VR-90
VIBRATING ROD
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Safety instructions for Ex areas:
Take note of the Ex specific safety instructions for Ex applications. These instructions are attached as documents to each instrument with Ex approval and are part of the operating instructions.

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1 About this document

1.1 Function
This instruction provides all the information you need for mounting, connection and setup as well as important instructions for maintenance, fault rectification, the exchange of parts and the safety of the user. Please read this information before putting the instrument into operation and keep this manual accessible in the immediate vicinity of the device.

1.2 Target group
This operating instructions manual is directed to trained personnel. The contents of this manual must be made available to the qualified personnel and implemented.

1.3 Symbols used

Document ID
This symbol on the front page of this instruction refers to the Document ID. By entering the Document ID on www.vega.com you will reach the document download.

Information, note, tip: This symbol indicates helpful additional information and tips for successful work.

Note: This symbol indicates notes to prevent failures, malfunctions, damage to devices or plants.

Caution: Non-observance of the information marked with this symbol may result in personal injury.

Warning: Non-observance of the information marked with this symbol may result in serious or fatal personal injury.

Danger: Non-observance of the information marked with this symbol results in serious or fatal personal injury.

Ex applications
This symbol indicates special instructions for Ex applications.

• List
The dot set in front indicates a list with no implied sequence.

1 Sequence of actions
Numbers set in front indicate successive steps in a procedure.

Disposal
This symbol indicates special instructions for disposal.
2 For your safety

2.1 Authorised personnel
All operations described in this documentation must be carried out only by trained, qualified personnel authorised by the plant operator. During work on and with the device, the required personal protective equipment must always be worn.

2.2 Appropriate use
The VR-90 is a sensor for point level detection.

You can find detailed information about the area of application in chapter "Product description".

Operational reliability is ensured only if the instrument is properly used according to the specifications in the operating instructions manual as well as possible supplementary instructions.

For safety and warranty reasons, any invasive work on the device beyond that described in the operating instructions manual may be carried out only by personnel authorised by the manufacturer. Arbitrary conversions or modifications are explicitly forbidden.

2.3 Warning about incorrect use
Inappropriate or incorrect use of this product can give rise to application-specific hazards, e.g. vessel overfill through incorrect mounting or adjustment. Damage to property and persons or environmental contamination can result. Also, the protective characteristics of the instrument can be impaired.

2.4 General safety instructions
This is a state-of-the-art instrument complying with all prevailing regulations and directives. The instrument must only be operated in a technically flawless and reliable condition. The operator is responsible for the trouble-free operation of the instrument. When measuring aggressive or corrosive media that can cause a dangerous situation if the instrument malfunctions, the operator has to implement suitable measures to make sure the instrument is functioning properly.

The safety instructions in this operating instructions manual, the national installation standards as well as the valid safety regulations and accident prevention rules must be observed by the user.

For safety and warranty reasons, any invasive work on the device beyond that described in the operating instructions manual may be carried out only by personnel authorised by the manufacturer. Arbitrary conversions or modifications are explicitly forbidden. For safety reasons, only the accessory specified by the manufacturer must be used.

To avoid any danger, the safety approval markings and safety tips on the device must also be observed.
2.5 Safety label on the instrument
The safety approval markings and safety tips on the device must be observed.

2.6 Conformity
The device complies with the legal requirements of the applicable country-specific directives or technical regulations. We confirm conformity with the corresponding labelling.
The corresponding conformity declarations can be found on our homepage.

2.7 SIL conformity
The VR-90 meets the requirements of functional safety according to IEC 61508. Further information is available in the Safety Manual "VEGAVIB series 60".

2.8 Installation and operation in the USA and Canada
This information is only valid for USA and Canada. Hence the following text is only available in the English language.
Installations in the US shall comply with the relevant requirements of the National Electrical Code (ANSI/NFPA 70).
Installations in Canada shall comply with the relevant requirements of the Canadian Electrical Code.

2.9 Safety instructions for Ex areas
For applications in explosion-proof areas (Ex), only devices with corresponding Ex approval may be used. Observe the Ex-specific safety instructions. These are an integral part of the operating instructions and are enclosed with every device with Ex approval.

2.10 Environmental instructions
Protection of the environment is one of our most important duties. That is why we have introduced an environment management system with the goal of continuously improving company environmental protection. The environment management system is certified according to DIN EN ISO 14001.
Please help us fulfil this obligation by observing the environmental instructions in this manual:

- Chapter "Packaging, transport and storage"
- Chapter "Disposal"
3 Product description

3.1 Configuration

Scope of delivery
The scope of delivery encompasses:
- The VR-90 point level switch
- Documentation
  - This operating instructions manual
  - Safety Manual "Functional safety (SIL)" (optional)
  - Supplementary instructions manual "Plug connector for level sensors" (optional)
  - Ex-specific "Safety instructions" (with Ex versions)
  - If necessary, further certificates

Constituent parts
The VR-90 consists of the components:
- Housing lid
- Housing with electronics
- Process fitting with vibrating rod

![VR-90 with plastic housing](image1.png)

Fig. 1: VR-90 with plastic housing

1 Housing lid
2 Housing with electronics
3 Process fitting

Type label
The type label contains the most important data for identification and use of the instrument:
- Article number
- Serial number
- Technical data
- Article numbers, documentation
- SIL identification (with SIL rating ex works)

With the serial number, you can access the delivery data of the instrument via "www.vega.com", "Search". You can find the serial number on the inside of the instrument as well as on the type label on the outside.

Application area
The VR-90 is a point level sensor with vibrating rod for point level detection.
It is designed for industrial use in all areas of process technology and is preferably used for bulk solids.
Typical applications are overfill and dry run protection. Thanks to its simple and robust measuring system, the VR-90 is virtually unaffected by the chemical and physical properties of the bulk solid. It also works when subjected to strong external vibrations or changing products.

**Solid detection in water**
If the VR-90 was ordered for solid detection in water, the vibrating rod is calibrated to the density of water. It covered by water (density: 1 g/cm³/0.036 lbs/in) VR-90 signals "uncovered". Only if the vibrating element is also covered with solids (e.g. sand, sludge, gravel etc.) will the sensor signal "covered".

In this application case, the sensor should always be covered by water for an empty message.

**Function monitoring**
The electronics module of the VR-90 continuously monitors the following criteria:
- Correct vibrating frequency
- Line break to the piezo drive

If one of the stated malfunctions is detected or in case of voltage supply, the electronics takes on a defined switching status, i.e. the relay deenergises (safe state).

**Functional principle**
The vibrating rod is piezoelectrically energised and vibrates at its mechanical resonance frequency of approx. 360 Hz. When the vibrating rod is submerged in the product, the vibration amplitude changes. This change is detected by the integrated electronics module and converted into a switching command.

**Voltage supply**
The VR-90 is a compact instrument, i.e. it can be operated without external evaluation system. The integrated electronics evaluates the level signal and outputs a switching signal. With this switching signal, a connected device can be operated directly (e.g. a warning system, a pump etc.).

The data for power supply are specified in chapter "Technical data".

### 3.3 Adjustment
On the electronics module you will find the following display and adjustment elements:
- Signal lamp for indication of the switching condition (green/red)
- Potentiometer for adaptation to the product density
- Mode switch for selecting the switching condition (min./max.)

### 3.4 Storage and transport
Your instrument was protected by packaging during transport. Its capacity to handle normal loads during transport is assured by a test based on ISO 4180.
The packaging of standard instruments consists of environment-friendly, recyclable carton material. The sensing element is additionally protected with a cardboard cover. For special versions, PE foam or PE foil is also used. Please dispose of the packaging material through specialised recycling companies.

**Transport**

Transport must be carried out in due consideration of the notes on the transport packaging. Nonobservance of these instructions can cause damage to the device.

**Transport inspection**

The delivery must be checked for completeness and possible transit damage immediately at receipt. Ascertained transit damage or concealed defects must be appropriately dealt with.

**Storage**

Up to the time of installation, the packages must be left closed and stored according to the orientation and storage markings on the outside.

Unless otherwise indicated, the packages must be stored only under the following conditions:

- Not in the open
- Dry and dust free
- Not exposed to corrosive media
- Protected against solar radiation
- Avoiding mechanical shock and vibration

**Storage and transport temperature**

- Storage and transport temperature see chapter "Supplement - Technical data - Ambient conditions"
- Relative moisture 20 … 85 %

**Lifting and carrying**

With instrument weights of more than 18 kg (39.68 lbs) suitable and approved equipment must be used for lifting and carrying.
4 Mounting

4.1 General instructions

Note:
For safety reasons, the instrument must only be operated within the permissible process conditions. You can find detailed information on the process conditions in chapter "Technical data" of the operating instructions or on the type label.

Hence make sure before mounting that all parts of the instrument exposed to the process are suitable for the existing process conditions.

These are mainly:
- Active measuring component
- Process fitting
- Process seal

Process conditions in particular are:
- Process pressure
- Process temperature
- Chemical properties of the medium
- Abrasion and mechanical influences

Suitability for the ambient conditions
The instrument is suitable for standard and extended ambient conditions acc. to DIN/EN/IEC/ANSI/ISA/UL/CSA 61010-1. It can be used indoors as well as outdoors.

Switching point
In general, the VR-90 can be installed in any position. The instrument only has to be mounted in such a way that the vibrating element is at the height of the desired switching point.

Moisture
Use the recommended cables (see chapter "Connecting to power supply") and tighten the cable gland.

You can give your instrument additional protection against moisture penetration by leading the connection cable downward in front of the cable gland. Rain and condensation water can thus drain off. This applies mainly to outdoor mounting as well as installation in areas where high humidity is expected (e.g. through cleaning processes) or on cooled or heated vessels.

To maintain the housing protection, make sure that the housing lid is closed during operation and locked, if necessary.
Fig. 2: Measures against moisture ingress

Transport
Do not hold the VR=90 on the vibrating element. Especially with flange and tube versions, the sensor can be damaged by the weight of the instrument.
Remove the protective cover just before mounting.

Pressure/Vacuum
The process fitting must be sealed if there is gauge or low pressure in the vessel. Before use, check if the sealing material is resistant against the measured product and the process temperature.
The max. permissible pressure is specified in chapter "Technical data" or on the type label of the sensor.

Handling
The vibrating level switch is a measuring instrument and must be treated accordingly. Bending the vibrating element will destroy the instrument.

Warning:
The housing must not be used to screw the instrument in! Applying tightening force can damage internal parts of the housing.
Use the hexagon above the thread for screwing in.

Cable entries - NPT thread
Metric threads
In the case of instrument housings with metric thread, the cable glands are screwed in at the factory. They are sealed with plastic plugs as transport protection.
You have to remove these plugs before electrical connection.

NPT thread
In the case of instrument housings with self-sealing NPT threads, it is not possible to have the cable entries screwed in at the factory. The free openings for the cable glands are therefore covered with red dust protection caps as transport protection.
Prior to setup you have to replace these protective caps with approved cable glands or close the openings with suitable blind plugs.

4.2 Mounting instructions
The vibrating element should protrude into the vessel to avoid buildup. For that reason, avoid using mounting bosses for flanges
and screwed fittings. This applies particularly to use with adhesive products.

**Filling opening**

Mount the instrument in such a way that the vibrating rod does not protrude directly into the filling stream.

![Fig. 3: Horizontal installation](image)

- a. Protective sheet
- b. Concave protective sheet for abrasive solids

If such an installation location should be necessary, mount a suitable protective sheet above or in front of the vibrating element, see illustration "a").

In abrasive solids, mounting according to illustration "b" has proven. A spout forms in the concave protective sheet preventing wear of the protective sheet.

**Material cone**

In silos for bulk solids, material cones can form and change the switching point. Please keep this in mind when installing the sensor in the vessel. We recommend selecting an installation location where the vibrating rod detects an average value of the material cone.

The vibrating rod must be mounted in a way that takes the arrangement of the filling and emptying apertures into account.

To compensate measurement errors caused by the material cone in cylindrical vessels, the sensor must be mounted at a distance of d/6 from the vessel wall.
To achieve a very precise switching point, you can install the VR-90 horizontally. However, if the switching point can have a tolerance of a
few centimeters, we recommend mounting the VR-90 approx. 20° inclined to the vessel bottom to avoid buildup.

---

**Fig. 6: Horizontal mounting**

**Inflowing medium**
If the VR-90 is mounted in the filling stream, unwanted false measurement signals can be generated. For this reason, mount the VR-90 at a position in the vessel where no disturbances, e.g. from filling openings, agitators, etc., can occur.

**Baffle protection against falling rocks**
In applications such as grit chambers or settling basins for coarse sediments, the vibrating element must be protected against damage with a suitable baffle.
This baffle must be manufactured by you.

---

**Fig. 7: Baffle for protection against mechanical damage**
5 Connecting to power supply

5.1 Preparing the connection

Always keep in mind the following safety instructions:

Warning:
Connect only in the complete absence of line voltage.

- The electrical connection must only be carried out by trained, qualified personnel authorised by the plant operator.
- Always switch off power supply, before connecting or disconnecting the instrument.

Note:
Install a disconnecting device for the instrument which is easy to access. The disconnecting device must be marked for the instrument (IEC/EN 61010).

In hazardous areas you must take note of the respective regulations, conformity and type approval certificates of the sensors and power supply units.

Voltage supply
Connect the voltage supply according to the connection diagrams. The electronics module with relay output is designed in protection class I. To maintain this protection class, it is absolutely necessary that the earth conductor be connected to the inner earth conductor terminal. Keep the general installation regulations in mind. Take note of the corresponding installation regulations for hazardous areas with Ex applications.

The data for power supply are specified in chapter "Technical data".

Connection cable
The instrument is connected with standard three-wire cable without shielding. If electromagnetic interference is expected which is above the test values of EN 61326 for industrial areas, shielded cable should be used.

Make sure that the cable used has the required temperature resistance and fire safety for max. occurring ambient temperature.

Use cable with round cross-section. A cable outer diameter of 5 … 9 mm (0.2 … 0.35 in) ensures the seal effect of the cable gland.
If you are using cable with a different diameter or cross-section, exchange the seal or use a suitable cable gland.

In hazardous areas, use only approved cable connections for VE-GAVIB 61.

Connection cable for Ex applications
Take note of the corresponding installation regulations for Ex applications.
Cover all housing openings conforming to standard according to EN 60079-1.
5.2 Connection procedure

With Ex instruments, the housing cover may only be opened if there is no explosive atmosphere present.

Proceed as follows:

1. Unscrew the housing lid
2. Loosen compression nut of the cable gland and remove blind plug
3. Remove approx. 10 cm (4 in) of the cable mantle, strip approx. 1 cm (0.4 in) of insulation from the ends of the individual wires
4. Insert the cable into the sensor through the cable entry
5. Lift the opening levers of the terminals with a screwdriver (see following illustration)

Fig. 8: Connection steps 5 and 6

6. Insert the wire ends into the open terminals according to the wiring plan
7. Press down the opening levers of the terminals, you will hear the terminal spring closing
8. Check the hold of the wires in the terminals by lightly pulling on them
9. Tighten the compression nut of the cable entry gland. The seal ring must completely encircle the cable
10. If necessary, carry out a fresh adjustment
11. Screw the housing lid back on

The electrical connection is finished.

5.3 Wiring plan, single chamber housing

The following illustrations apply to the non-Ex as well as to the Ex-d version.
Housing overview

Fig. 9: Material versions, single chamber housing
1 Plastic (not with Ex d)
2 Aluminium
3 Stainless steel (not with Ex d)
4 Stainless steel, electropolished (not with Ex d)
5 Filter element for pressure compensation (not with Ex d)

Wiring plan

We recommend connecting the VEGAVIB 61 in such a way that the switching circuit is open when there is a level signal, line break or failure (safe state).

The relays are always shown in non-operative condition.

Fig. 10: Wiring plan
1 Relay output
2 Relay output
3 Voltage supply

Connection to a PLC

If inductive loads or stronger currents are switched through, the gold plating on the relay contact surface will be permanently damaged. The contact is then no longer suitable for switching low-voltage circuits.
Inductive loads also result from the connection to a PLC input or output and/or in combination with long cables. It is imperative that you take measures to extinguish sparks to protect the relay contact (e.g. Z diode) or use an electronic version with transistor output.
6 Setup

6.1 General information

The figures in brackets refer to the following illustrations.

Function/Configuration

On the electronics module you will find the following display and adjustment elements:

- Potentiometer for adjustment of the density range (1)
- DIL switch for mode adjustment - min./max. (2)
- Signal lamp (5)

Note:

As a rule, always set the mode with mode switch (2) before starting the setup of VEGAVIB 61. The switching output will change if you set the mode switch (2) afterwards. This could possibly trigger other connected instruments or devices.

6.2 Adjustment elements

![Fig. 11: Electronics and connection compartment - relay output](image)

1 Potentiometer for adjustment of the density range
2 DIL switch for mode adjustment
3 Ground terminal
4 Connection terminals
5 Control lamp

Adjustment of the density range (1)

With the potentiometer you can adapt the switching point to the solid. It is already preset and must only be modified in special cases.

As a default setting, the potentiometer of the VR-90 is set to the complete right position (> 0.1 g/cm³ or 0.0036 lbs/in³). In very light solids you have to turn the potentiometer to the complete left position (0.02 … 0.1 g/cm³ or 0.0007 … 0.0036 lbs/in³). By doing this,
The VR-90 will be more sensitive and light solids can be detected more reliably.

For instruments detecting solids in water, these settings are not applicable. The density range is preset and must not be changed.

**Mode adjustment (2)**

With the mode setting (min./max.) you can change the switching condition of the relay. You can set the required mode according to the "Function table" (max. - max. detection or overflow protection, min. - min. detection or dry run protection).

We recommend connecting according to the idle current principle (relay contact deenergizes when the switching point is reached), because the relay always takes on the same (safe) state if a failure is detected.

**Signal lamp (5)**

Control lamp for indication of the switching status

- green = relay energized
- red = relay deenergized
- red (flashing) = failure

### 6.3 Function table

The following table provides an overview of the switching conditions depending on the set mode and the level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Switching status</th>
<th>Control lamp</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mode max. Overflow protection</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Switching status" /></td>
<td>Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mode max. Overflow protection</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Switching status" /></td>
<td>Red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mode min. Dry run protection</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Switching status" /></td>
<td>Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mode min. Dry run protection</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Switching status" /></td>
<td>Red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failure of the supply voltage (min./max. mode)</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Switching status" /></td>
<td>Any</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 6 Setup

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Switching status</th>
<th>Control lamp</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fault</td>
<td>any</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Diagram" /> Relay deenergized</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 7 Maintenance and fault rectification

### 7.1 Maintenance

**Maintenance**

If the device is used properly, no special maintenance is required in normal operation.

**Cleaning**

The cleaning helps that the type label and markings on the instrument are visible. 

Take note of the following:
- Use only cleaning agents which do not corrode the housings, type label and seals
- Use only cleaning methods corresponding to the housing protection rating

### 7.2 Rectify faults

**Reaction when malfunction occurs**

The operator of the system is responsible for taking suitable measures to rectify faults.

**Causes of malfunction**

The device offers maximum reliability. Nevertheless, faults can occur during operation. These may be caused by the following, e.g.:
- Sensor
- Process
- Voltage supply
- Signal processing

**Fault rectification**

The first measure to take is to check the output signal. In many cases, the causes can be determined this way and the faults quickly rectified.

**24 hour service hotline**

Should these measures not be successful, please call in urgent cases the VEGA service hotline under the phone no. **+49 1805 858550**.

The hotline is manned 7 days a week round-the-clock. Since we offer this service worldwide, the support is only available in the English language. The service is free, only standard call charges are incurred.
Checking the switching signal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Rectification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The VR-90 signals &quot;covered&quot; without being submerged (overfill protection)</td>
<td>Operating voltage too low</td>
<td>Check operating voltage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The VR-90 signals &quot;uncovered&quot; when being submerged (dry run protection)</td>
<td>Electronics defective</td>
<td>Press the mode switch. If the instrument then changes the mode, the vibrating element may be covered with buildup or mechanically damaged. Should the switching function in the correct mode still be faulty, return the instrument for repair.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unfavourable installation location</td>
<td>Mount the instrument at a location in the vessel where no dead zones or mounds can form.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buildup on the vibrating element</td>
<td>Check the vibrating element and the sensor for buildup and remove the buildup if there is any.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wrong mode selected</td>
<td>Set the correct mode with the mode switch (overflow protection, dry run protection). Wiring should be carried out according to the closed-circuit principle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signal lamp flashes red</td>
<td>Error on the vibrating element</td>
<td>Check if the vibrating element is damaged or extremely corroded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Interference on the electronics module</td>
<td>Exchanging the electronics module</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Instrument defective</td>
<td>Exchange the instrument or send it in for repair</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Reaction after fault rectification**

Depending on the reason for the fault and the measures taken, the steps described in chapter "Setup" must be carried out again or must be checked for plausibility and completeness.

### 7.3 Exchanging the electronics module

In general, all electronics modules of series VB60 can be interchanged. If you want to use an electronics module with a different signal output, you can download the corresponding operating instructions manual from our homepage under Downloads.

With Ex-d instruments, the housing cover may only be opened if there is no explosive atmosphere present.

Proceed as follows:

1. Switch off voltage supply  
2. Unscrew the housing lid  
3. Lift the opening levers of the terminals with a screwdriver  
4. Pull the connection cables out of the terminals  
5. Loosen the two screws with a screw driver (Torx size T10 or slot 4)
7. Maintenance and fault rectification

6. Pull out the old electronics module
7. Compare the new electronics module with the old one. The type label of the electronics module must correspond to that of the old electronics module. This applies particularly to instruments used in hazardous areas.
8. Compare the settings of the two electronics modules. Set the adjustment elements of the new electronics module to the same setting of the old one.

Information:
Make sure that the housing is not rotated during the electronics exchange. Otherwise the plug may be in a different position later.

9. Insert the electronics module carefully. Make sure that the plug is in the correct position.
10. Screw in and tighten the two holding screws with a screwdriver (Torx size T10 or Phillips 4)
11. Insert the wire ends into the open terminals according to the wiring plan
12. Press down the opening levers of the terminals, you will hear the terminal spring closing
13. Check the hold of the wires in the terminals by lightly pulling on them
14. Check cable gland on tightness. The seal ring must completely encircle the cable.
15. Screw the housing lid back on
The electronics exchange is now finished.

7.4 How to proceed if a repair is necessary
You can find an instrument return form as well as detailed information about the procedure in the download area of our homepage. By doing this you help us carry out the repair quickly and without having to call back for needed information.
In case of repair, proceed as follows:

- Print and fill out one form per instrument
- Clean the instrument and pack it damage-proof
- Attach the completed form and, if need be, also a safety data sheet outside on the packaging
- Ask the agency serving you to get the address for the return shipment. You can find the agency on our homepage.
8 Dismount

8.1 Dismounting steps

Warning:
Before dismounting, be aware of dangerous process conditions such as e.g. pressure in the vessel, high temperatures, corrosive or toxic products etc.

Take note of chapters "Mounting" and "Connecting to voltage supply" and carry out the listed steps in reverse order.

With Ex instruments, the housing cover may only be opened if there is no explosive atmosphere present.

8.2 Disposal

Pass the instrument on to a specialised recycling company and do not use the municipal collecting points.

Remove any batteries in advance, if they can be removed from the device, and dispose of them separately.

If personal data is stored on the old device to be disposed of, delete it before disposal.

If you have no way to dispose of the old instrument properly, please contact us concerning return and disposal.
## 9  Supplement

### 9.1  Technical data

#### Note for approved instruments

The technical data in the respective safety instructions which are included in delivery are valid for approved instruments (e.g. with Ex approval). These data can differ from the data listed herein, for example regarding the process conditions or the voltage supply. All approval documents can be downloaded from our homepage.

### General data

**Material 316L corresponds to 1.4404 or 1.4435**

**Materials, wetted parts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Material</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Process fitting - thread</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process fitting - flange</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process seal</td>
<td>Klingersil C-4400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vibrating rod</td>
<td>316L, 318 S13 (1.4462)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension tube ø 29 mm (1.14 in)</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Materials, non-wetted parts**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Material</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plastic housing</td>
<td>Plastic PBT (Polyester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium die-cast housing</td>
<td>Aluminium die-casting AlSi10Mg, powder-coated (Basis: Polyester)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stainless steel housing (precision casting)</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stainless steel housing (electropolished)</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seal between housing and housing lid</td>
<td>Silicone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Light guide in housing cover (plastic)</td>
<td>PMMA (Makrolon)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ground terminal</td>
<td>316L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable gland</td>
<td>PA, stainless steel, brass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sealing, cable gland</td>
<td>NBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blind plug, cable gland</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Process fittings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pipe thread, cylindrical (DIN 3852-A)</td>
<td>G1, G1½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipe thread, conical (ASME B1.20.1)</td>
<td>1 NPT, 1½ NPT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Instrument weight (depending on process fitting)**

| Max. lateral load | 0.8 … 4 kg (0.18 … 8.82 lbs) |

**Torque for NPT cable glands and Conduit tubes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Torque</th>
<th>Max. 10 Nm (7.376 lbf ft)</th>
<th>Max. 50 Nm (36.88 lbf ft)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Output variable</td>
<td>Relay output (DPDT), 2 floating change-over contacts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output</td>
<td>Relay output (DPDT), 2 floating change-over contacts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching voltage</td>
<td>max. 253 V AC/DC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>With circuits &gt; 150 V AC/DC, the relay contacts must be in the same circuit.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching current</td>
<td>max. 3 A AC (cos phi &gt; 0,9), 1 A DC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breaking capacity</td>
<td>- Min. 50 mW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Max. 750 VA AC, 40 W DC (at U &lt; 40 V DC)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If inductive loads or stronger currents are switched through, the gold plating on the relay contact surface will be permanently damaged. The contact is then no longer suitable for switching low-level signal circuits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contact material (relay contacts)</th>
<th>AgNi or AgSnO2 each with 3 µm gold plating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Modes (switchable)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Max. detection or overflow protection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Min. detection or dry run protection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching delay</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When immersed</td>
<td>0.5 s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When laid bare</td>
<td>1 s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ambient conditions</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ambient temperature on the housing</td>
<td>-40 … +80 °C (-40 … +176 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage and transport temperature</td>
<td>-40 … +80 °C (-40 … +176 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Process conditions</th>
<th>Limit level of solids</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Measured variable</td>
<td>-1 … 16 bar/-100 … 1600 kPa (-14.5 … 232 psig)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Process pressure</td>
<td>-50 … 250 °C (-58 … +482 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fig. 13: Process pressure - Process temperature

1 Process temperature
2 Process pressure

The VR-90 of 316L

Process temperature (thread or flange temperature) with temperature adapter (option)
Fig. 14: Ambient temperature - Process temperature

1 Process temperature
2 Ambient temperature
3 Temperature range with temperature adapter

Density
- Standard sensitivity > 0.1 g/cm³ (0.0036 lbs/in³)
- High sensitivity 0.02 … 0.1 g/cm³ (0.0007 … 0.0036 lbs/in³)

Granular size no limitation 1)

Electromechanical data

Options of the cable entry
- Cable entry M20 x 1.5; ½ NPT
- Cable gland M20 x 1.5; ½ NPT
- Blind plug M20 x 1.5; ½ NPT
- Closing cap ½ NPT

Wire cross-section (spring-loaded terminals)
- Massive wire, stranded wire 0.2 … 2.5 mm² (AWG 24 … 14)
- Stranded wire with end sleeve 0.2 … 1.5 mm² (AWG 24 … 16)

Adjustment elements

Mode switch
- Min. Min. detection or dry run protection
- Max. Max. detection or overflow protection

Voltage supply

Operating voltage 20 … 253 V AC, 50/60 Hz, 20 … 72 V DC (at U >60 V DC, the ambient temperature can be max. 50 °C/122 °F)

Max. power consumption 8 VA (AC), 1.5 W (DC)

Electrical protective measures

Protection rating IP66/IP67 (NEMA Type 4X)
Altitude above sea level up to 5000 m (16404 ft)

1) Max. 20 mm (0.8 in) with product density < 0.03 g/cm³ (0.0011 lbs/in³).
Overvoltage category
- up to 2000 m (6562 ft) III
- up to 5000 m (16404 ft) II
Protection class I

**Approvals**
Instruments with approvals can have different technical specifications depending on the version. For that reason the associated approval documents of these instruments have to be carefully noted. They are part of the delivery or can be downloaded by entering the serial number of your instrument into the search field under [www.vega.com](http://www.vega.com) as well as in the general download area.

### 9.2 Dimensions

**VR-90, housing**

![Diagram of VR-90 housing versions]

*Fig. 15: Housing versions*

1. Plastic single chamber
2. Stainless steel single chamber (electropolished)
3. Stainless steel single chamber (precision casting)
4. Aluminium - single chamber
Fig. 16 VR-90 threaded version G1 (DIN ISO 228/1)

Fig. 17 VR-90 threaded version G1½ (DIN ISO 228/1)
Fig. 18: Temperature adapter
9.3 Industrial property rights

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